

ANSWERING GOD'S CALL

OTEN5300-65, 37, 30 Exploring the Old Testament Biblical Studies Division; Spring 2019 CIV from Orlando to Tallahassee & Miami Monday 8x Hybrid, 11:00 – 12:50 pm Class Dates: 1/28, 2/11, 2/25, 3/11, 3/25, 4/8, 4/22, 5/6

Daniel Warner, PhD
Professor of Old Testament & Archaeology
Occupying the Don and Helen Bryant Chair of Archaeology
New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary, Orlando FL Campus
dwarner@nobts.edu; Cell - (407)-468-4251

Mission Statement

The mission of New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary is to equip leaders to fulfill the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

Core Value Focus

The seminary has five core values.

- 1. **Doctrinal Integrity**: Knowing that the Bible is the Word of God, we believe it, teach it, proclaim it, and submit to it. This course addresses Doctrinal Integrity specifically by preparing students to grow in understanding and interpreting of the Bible.
- 2. Spiritual Vitality: We are a worshiping community emphasizing both personal spirituality and gathering together as a Seminary family for the praise and adoration of God and instruction in His Word. Spiritual Vitality is addressed by reminding students that a dynamic relationship with God is vital for effective ministry.
- **3. Mission Focus**: We are not here merely to get an education or to give one. We are here to change the world by fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries. This course addresses Mission Focus by helping students understand the biblical foundations for fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments.
- **4.** Characteristic Excellence: What we do, we do to the utmost of our abilities and resources as a testimony to the glory of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. Characteristic Excellence is addressed by preparing students to excel in their ability to interpret Scripture, which is foundational to effective ministry.
- **5. Servant Leadership**: We follow the model of Jesus and exert leadership and influence through the nurture and encouragement of those around us. Servant Leadership is modeled by classroom deportment.

The core value focus for this academic year is **Doctrinal Integrity.**

Curriculum Competencies

NOBTS faculty members realize that all ministers need to develop specific competencies if they are going to have an effective ministry. To increase the likelihood of NOBTS graduates having an effective ministry, the faculty developed a competency-based curriculum after identifying seven essential competencies necessary for effective ministry. All graduates are expected to have at least a minimum level of competency in all of the following areas:

- 1. **Biblical Exposition**: to interpret and communicate the Bible accurately.
- **2. Christian Theological Heritage**: To understand and interpret Christian theological heritage and Baptist polity for the church.
- **3. Disciple Making**: To stimulate church health through mobilizing the church for missions, evangelism, discipleship, and church growth.
- **4. Interpersonal Skills**: To perform pastoral care effectively, with skills in communication and conflict management.
- **5. Servant Leadership**: To serve churches effectively through team ministry.
- **6. Spiritual and Character Formation**: To provide moral leadership by modeling and mentoring Christian character and devotion.
- 7. Worship Leadership: To facilitate worship effectively.

 The curriculum competencies addressed in this course is: Biblical Exposition

Course Description

This course is an introduction to the literary, historical, and theological contents and contexts of the Old Testament. Significant interpretive issues are noted, major theological themes covered, and their relevance for Christian living addressed.

Student Learning Outcomes

In order to interpret and communicate the Bible accurately, the student, by the end of the course should:

- 1. Be able to apply his/her knowledge and comprehension of the literary, historical, and theological contents and contexts of the Old Testament to the practice of interpreting and communicating the Bible accurately to the community of faith.
- 2. Value the following concepts as needful in interpreting and communicating the Bible accurately:
 - a. The authority of the Old Testament in all matters of faith and practice for Christian living and Church growth.
 - b. Old Testament interpretive issues and major theological themes for Christian living.
- 3. Be able, with the help of resources, to interpret and communicate the Old Testament accurately.
- 4. Develop practical skill in studying the Old Testament through standard resources.

Course Texts (Note all can be purchased through Logos)

- 1. Walton, J & Hill, A., A Survey of the Old Testament, Zondervan 2009 (SOT)
- 2. Kitchen, K., On The Reliability of the Old Testament, Eerdmans, 2003 (ROT)

Recommended reading:

- 1. <u>Bill T. Arnold</u>, <u>Bryan E. Beyer</u>., Readings from the Ancient Near East Primary Sources for Old Testament Study. (Baker, 2002)
- 2. <u>Philip J. King, Lawrence E. Stager</u>. Life in Biblical Israel, (Westminster John Knox Press, 2001
- 3. A good History of Israel this will help many who are new to understanding the OT, it will also help one know the materials of the OT for the quizzes, see bibliography for suggestions.

Course Requirements and Grading

- 1. Read syllabus carefully
- 2. Students will complete all reading assignments (Bible, class text and notes) following the Reading Assignment Schedule, confirmation that reading has been completed and will be submitted along with assigned questions. **A penalty** of 2-points per day will be assessed for late reading and questions submission.
- 3. Students will answer individual questions each week supplied by the class text SOT (see schedule for page and questions to answer) and post answer on Blackboard, along with stating one has completed all readings to date.
- 4. A book summary of K. Kitchen's text, *Reliability of the Old Testament*, it must be at least 10 pages, not including the title page. Please be sure to summarize each chapter, as well as the introduction and conclusion if applicable. This assignment is due by 11:59 p.m. (ET) on Friday of Week 12 (4/19). The summary can be written as the reading is being done then collected into one coherent paper for submission. Each section should have its own heading in the paper. The major topics discussed in each section of the book should be summarized well. These are not intended to be book reviews, but summary re-statements of the authors' work in your own words. A 5 point per day reduction for late work. Please use the following guidelines
 - Limit direct quotations from the books. Summarize the authors' concepts in your own words
 - Add a title page in Turabian format for Book Summary. Title page does not count toward the total number of pages.
 - With the exception of the title page, use 1-inch margins all around
- 5. There will be a midterm and final: Students will complete a midterm and a final exam.

 All late work will be assessed a deduction of 2pt. per day of the assignment's point value.
- 6. Discussion Board a series of questions are posted on DB for students to interact with, dealing with specific topics related to critical issues of the OT (based on reading). Each student will post a 250-word post followed by a 200-word reply to one other students post the following week. So kept current 2-point penalty reduction for each day late.
- 7. Embedded Summative Assignment: Write a two-page paper (New Roman Times 12 pt. font, single-spaced) summarizing the value to the church of **one** of the following books: Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Psalms, or Isaiah. Indicate the historical context, genre, major theologies, and interpretive concerns of the book. The paper should indicate research using appropriate resources and tools. The paper should indicate good form and documentation using footnotes (Turabian style) as needed. Communicate how the book impacts the faith and life of the contemporary church.
- 8. Late work may not be penalized at the instructor's discretion in the event of a military deployment, medical emergency, death in the family, or other extenuating circumstances

Percentage of Grading

- 1. Reading & Class Questions = 15%
- 2. Book Summary = 15%
- 3. Discussion Board = 10%
- 4. Embedded project = 20%
- 5. Midterm & Final Exam = 40%

Grading Scale

The following grading scale is used at NOBTS (see the Graduate Catalog, available online)

A: 93-100; B: 85-92; C: 77-84; D: 70-76; F: Below 70

Technical Assistance

For assistance regarding technology, consult ITC (504-816-8180) or the following websites:

- 1. <u>Selfserve@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the <u>Selfserve.nobts.edu</u> site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.)
- 2. <u>BlackboardHelpDesk@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the NOBTS Blackboard Learning Management System NOBTS.Blackboard.com.
- 3. ITCSupport@nobts.edu Email for general technical questions/support requests.
- 4. <u>www.NOBTS.edu/itc/</u> General NOBTS technical help information is provided on this website.

Help for Writing Papers at "The Write Stuff"

NOBTS maintains a Writing Center designed to improve English writing at the graduate level. Students can receive writing guides, tips, and valuable information to help in becoming a better writer.

Plagiarism on Written Assignments

NOBTS has a no tolerance policy for plagiarism. Plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. See the NOBTS Student Handbook for definition, penalties, and policies associated with plagiarism.

Class Reading and Assignment Schedule

Schedule & Topic Note Monday's Listed for Class	Reading SOT & ROT	Questions Assigned Due Saturday Midnight by end of each week listed	Additional Assignments Due – Exams, Discussion Board, etc.
Wk. 1, - 1/27 Class Day 1/28 Read before Cass - Intro to OT	SOT:17-54; 356-373; 480-501 ROT:1-6; 421-448	Pg. 31:2, 53:2; Due end of this week Saturday Midnight 2/2	
Wk. 2, -2/3 Pent & Genesis	SOT:57-98 ROT: 313-372	Pg. 73:2,3 & 97:2,3	Answer DB Q#1, by Sunday Midnight – 2/3
Wk. 3, - 2/10 Class Day - 2/11 Exodus	SOT: 100-123 ROT: 241-312	Pg. 121:1,2	Reply to One Student Sunday Midnight – 2/10
Wk. 4, - 2/17 Lev-Deut	SOT:124-179	Pg. 140:2 & 160:1	Answer DB Q#2, by Sunday Midnight - 2/17
Wk. 5, - 2/24 Class Day 2/25 Chronology & Intro Historical Bks,	SOT: 180-215 ROT: 159-199	Pg. 200: 2 & 4	Reply to One Student Sunday Midnight - 2/24

Wk. 6, - 3/3 Joshua	SOT:216-233 ROT: 199-240	Pg. 233:4	Answer DB Q#3, by Sunday Midnight - 3/3
Wk. 7, - 3/10 Class Day 3/11 Judge & Ruth	SOT: 234-255 ROT: 81-107	Pg. 247:2 & 254:1	Reply to One Student, Sunday Midnight - 3/10
Week 8, 3/17 NO Class, Yeah	Spr Break	No Assignments	
Wk. 9- 3/24 Class Day 3/25 1 & 2Sam	SOT: 256-277 ROT: 7-64 & 107-128	Pg. 275:2	Answer DB Q#4, by Sunday Midnight - 3/24
Wk. 100 - 3/31 Kings & Chron.	SOT:278-327 ROT: 65-80	Pg. 304:2,3 & 325:1	Reply to One Student, Sunday Midnight - 3/31
Wk. 11 – 4/7 Class Day- 4/8 Ezra-Neh-Est	SOT:328-355 ROT:373-420	Pg. 344:5	
Wk. 12 - 4/14 Poetical Books Intro-Job-Psalms	SOT:374-438 ROT: 449-500	Pg. 417:1,2 & 437:2,5	Book Report due, Friday 19th
Wk. 13- 4/21 Class Day 4/12 Prov-Ecc-SS	SOT: 440-479	Pg. 451:1 & 465:2 & 478:1	Answer DB Q#5, by Sunday Midnight - 4/21
Wk. 14 - 4/28 Prophets Intro-Isa-Daniel	SOT:480-579	Pg. 516:1 & 541:2	Reply to One Student, Sunday Midnight - 4/28
Wk. 15 - 5/5 Class Day 5/6 Hosea-Malachi	SOT: 580-712	No Questions Just Read Finish SOT:712-752	Paper due 5/5
Wk. 16 - 5/12	Study, Study		Take Final by 5/15-16

Additional Course Information

Class Methodology/Format

The student in this class will come to grasp an overall knowledge of the theological, critical, and historical settings of the books of the Old Testament. This will be accomplished by reading the biblical text and notes provided in the Course Documents on Blackboard. Students will also answer weekly questions (to be posted each week) and participate in Discussion Board questions.

Dropping a Hybrid Class

Hybrid students cannot receive credit for the course if they miss more than two class sessions of an eight-time hybrid course. A student may drop a Hybrid class before the second class meeting."

If you have any questions about Blackboard, SelfServe, or ITC services, please access the ITC page on our website: www.NOBTS.edu/itc/ - General NOBTS technical help information is provided on this website.

Writing Center

This is the official NOBTS Writing Center online help site for writing academic papers and

essays. http://www.nobts.edu/writing/default.html You will discover writing guides, tips, and valuable information to help you become a better writer. Go here for Turabian and APA style helps and guidelines. You will also find language fonts for Greek and Hebrew.

Academic Honesty Policy

All graduate and undergraduate NOBTS students, whether on-campus, internet, or extension center students, are expected to adhere to the highest Christian standard of honesty and integrity when completing academic assignments for all courses in every delivery system format. The Bible provides our standard for academic integrity and honesty. This standard applies whether a student is taking tests, guizzes, exams, writing papers, completing Discussion Boards, or any other course requirement.

Plagiarism on Written Assignments

NOBTS has a no tolerance policy for plagiarism. Please be aware that plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. Refer to the NOBTS Student Handbook http://www.nobts.edu/ resources/pdf/studentservices/NOBTSHandbook.pdf where the definition, penalties and policies associated with plagiarism are clearly defined.

Blackboard and ITC Technical Support

Blackboard is the instructional platform used in this class. Please make sure that your contact information is accurate and up-to-date. If you need assistance accessing Blackboard, Selfserve, or other technical support, please contact the Information Technology 504.816.8180. Here are other helpful links to ITC assistance.

SelfServe:

• Email Selfserve@nobts.edu for technical questions/support requests with the Selfserve.nobts.edu site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.)

Blackboard:

- Email blackboardhelpdesk@nobts.edu for technical questions/support requests with the NOBTS Blackboard Learning Management System NOBTS.Blackboard.com. General Technology Requests or Questions:
- - Email ITCSupport@nobts.edu for general technical questions/support requests.
 - Call 504.816.8180 for any technical questions/support requests.
 - Email www.NOBTS.edu/itc/ for general NOBTS technical help information is provided on this website.
 - For Student Assistance in using Blackboard, visit: Student Bb Help

Netiquette: Appropriate Online Behavior

Each student is expected to demonstrate appropriate Christian behavior when working online on the Discussion Board. The student is expected to interact with other students in a fashion that will promote learning and respect for the opinions of others in the course. A spirit of Christian charity is expected at all times in the online environment.

Bibliography: General References

(Note a fuller bibliography is being updated regularly in BB under Information)

Introductions to the OT

Bentzen, A. Introduction to the Old Testament. 2 vols. Copenhagen, 1948.

Childs, B. *Introduction to the Old Testament as Scripture*. Philadelphia, 1979.

Craigie, P. The Old Testament: Its Background, Growth, and Content. Nashville, Tenn., 1986.

Dillard, R., and T. Longman. An Introduction to the Old Testament. Grand Rapids, 1994.

Driver, S. *Introduction to the Literature of the Old Testament*. 9th ed.; reprint Magnolia, Mass., 1973.

Eissfeldt, O. The Old Testament: An Introduction. Trans. P. Ackroyd. New York, 1965.

Fohrer, G. Introduction to the Old Testament. Trans. D. Green. New York, 1968.

Gottwald, N. The Hebrew Bible—A Socio-Literary Introduction. Philadelphia, 1985.

Harrison, R. Introduction to the Old Testament. Grand Rapids, 1979.

Rendtorff, R. The Old Testament. An Introduction. Trans. J. Bowden. Philadelphia, 1986.

Soggin, A. *Introduction to the Old Testament*. 3rd ed. Trans. J. Bowden. OTL, Louisville, Ky., 1989

Dictionaries, etc.

Freedman, David N., ed. The Anchor Bible Dictionary. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.

Craig Evans & Stanley Porter., eds. *Dictionary of New Testament Backgrounds*. Leicester: InterVarsity Press, 2000.

Gerald F. Hawthorne, et. al. eds. *Dictionary of Paul and his Letters*. Leicester: Inter-Varsity Press, 1993.

Gralph P. Martin & Peter H. Davids ed., Dictionary of the Later New Testament and Its Developments. 1997.

Joel B. Green, et. al. eds. *Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels*. Leicester: Intervarsity Press, 1992.

Master, D., ed. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Bible and Archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2013.

Meyers, Eric M., ed. The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East. 5 vols. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.

Negev, Avraham, and S. Gibson. Archaeological Encyclopedia of the Holy Land. New York: Continuum, 2001.

Pritchard, James, ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts: Relating to the Old Testament*, 2nd ed., Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1955.

_____. *Ancient Near East in Pictures: Relating to the Old Testament*. 2d ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1969.

Redford, Donald B. ed. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt.* 3 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2001.

Sasson, J.M., ed. *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*. 2 vols. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson. 2000.

Stern, Ephraim, ed. The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land. 4 vols. Jerusalem: The Israel Exploration Society, 1993. 1975.

Atlases

Aharoni, Y.., et. al *The Macmillan Bible Atlas* (3rd ed.), New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., 1993

Bimson, J.J. et.al., New Bible Atlas. Leicester: Inter-Varsity Press, 1985.

Cleave, Richard. Pictorial Archive: ANE History; Student Map Manual. Jerusalem, 1975.

Rasmussen, C. Zondervan NIV Atlas of the Bible. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1989.

Historical Geography

Aharoni, Yohanan. *The Land of the Bible: A Historical Geography*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1979.

Baly, Dennis. The Geography of the Bible. NY: Harper, 1957.

Bimson, John J. (ed.), Baker Encyclopedia of Bible Places. Leicester: InterVarsity Press, 1995.

DeVries, LaMoine. Cities of the Biblical World. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1997.

Harrison, R.K., ed. Major Cities of the Biblical World. Nashville: Nelson, 1985.

Smith, George Adam. *The Historical Geography of the Holy Land*. Jerusalem: Ariel Publishing House, 1931.

Bible Handbooks, etc.

Hoerth, A., G. Mattingly, and E. Yamauchi (eds.). *Peoples of the Old Testament World*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994.

Gower, Ralph. The New Manners and Customs of Bible Times. Chicago: Moody Press, 1987.

Matthews, Victor. Manners and Customs in the Bible. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1991.

Matthews, Victor and Don C. Benjamin. *Social World of Ancient Israel 1250-587 BCE*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1993.

The Illustrated Bible Dictionary. NY, London: Tyndale Publishers, 1980, 1986.

Van Der Woude, A.S., gen. ed. The World of the Bible. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1986.

Walton, John, et. al. *The IVP Bible Background Commentary: Old Testament*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2000

Wiseman, Donald J. ed. *Peoples of Old Testament Times*. Oxford: University Press, 1973.

Old Testament Theology

Albertz. *A History of Israelite Religion in the Old Testament Period*. Two Volumes. Trans., Bowden. WJK, 1994.

Block. The Gods of the Nations, 2nd ed. Baker, 1988, 2000.

Brueggemann, Walter. *Genesis: A Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching*. Atlanta: John Knox, 1981.

- . The Book that Breathes New Life. Fortress, 2005.
- ——. The Land: Place as Gift, Promise, and Challenge in Biblical Faith. 2nd ed.

Minneapolis: Fortress, 2002.

——. Theology of the Old Testament: Testimony, Dispute, Advocacy. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1997.

Childs, Brevard S. *Biblical Theology in Crisis*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1970.

Day. Yahweh and the Gods and Goddesses of Canaan. JSOTS 265. Sheffield, 2000, 2002.

Frankfort. Kingship and the Gods. Chicago, 1948, 1978.

Hafemann. Biblical Theology: Retrospect & Prospect. IVP, 2002.

Hasel, G. Old Testament Theology: Basic Issues in the Current Debate, Revised and Expanded

4th ed. Eerdmans, 1972, 1991.

Hess. Israelite Religions. Baker, 2007.

Hornung. Conceptions of God in Ancient Egypt: The One and the Many. Trans., Baines. Cornell, 1971, 1982.

Keel and Uehlinger. Gods, Goddesses, and Images of God in Ancient Israel. Fortress, 1998.

Miller. The Religion of Ancient Israel. WJK, 2000.

Ollenburger. Old Testament Theology: Flowering and Future. Eisenbrauns, 2004.

Perdue. The Collapse of History. Fortress, 1994.

______. Reconstructing Old Testament Theology After the Collapse of History. Fortress, 2005 Smith. The Early History of God: Yahweh and the Other Deities in Ancient Israel. 2nd Ed. Eerdmans, 1990, 2002.

_____. The Memoirs of God: History, Memory, and the Experience of the Divine in Ancient Israel. Fortress, 2004

_____. *The Origins of Biblical Monotheism*. Oxford, 2001.

Waltke, Bruce K. and Yu, Charles. *An Old Testament Theology: An Exegetical, Canonical, and Thematic Approach*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2007.

Van der Toorn, et al, eds. Dictionary of Deities and Demons

Archaeology

Albright, William F. *The Archaeology of Palestine*. Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1949, rev. 1960, reprinted by Peter Smith Publishers, 1971.

Ben-Tor, Amnon, ed. The Archaeology of Ancient Israel. NY: Yale, 1991.

Cline, E.H. *Biblical Archeology: a very short introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2009.

Finegan, J. *The Archaeology of the New Testament*. 2nd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1992.

Galor, Katharina, and Hanswulf Bloedhorn. *The Archaeology of Jerusalem: From the Origins to the Ottomans*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2013.

Hoerth, A. Archaeology and the Old Testament. Baker, 1998.

Hoffmeier, James K. The Archaeology of the Bible. Oxford: Lion Hudson, 2008.

Kenyon, Kathleen M. *The Bible and Recent Archaeology*, London: British Museum Publications, 1978.

Killebrew, A.E. *Biblical Peoples and Ethnicity. An Archaeological Study of Egyptians, Canaanites, Philistines, and Early Israel, 1300-1100 B.C.E.* Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature, 2005.

Levy, T. (ed.). The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land. New York, Facts on File. 1995.

McRay, John. Archaeology and the New Testament. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1991.

Magness, J. 2012. The Archaeology of the Holy Land: From the Destruction of Solomon's Temple to the Muslim Conquest. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Mazar, Amihai. *Archaeology of the Land of the Bible, 10,000 - 586 B.C.E.* Anchor Bible Reference Library. New York: Doubleday, 1990.

Meyer, E. (ed.). *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Archaeology in the Near East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

Meyers, Eric M. Archaeology, The Rabbis & Early Christianity. Nashville: Abingdon, 1981.

Moorey, Roger. Excavation in Palestine. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1981.

Negev, Avraham, ed. *Archaeological Encyclopedia of the Holy Lands*. Jerusalem: Weidenfeld & Nicholson, 1972.

Reed, Jonathan L. Archaeology and the Galilean Jesus: A Re-examination of the Evidence.

- Harrisburg: Trinity Press, 2000.
- _____. The HarperCollins Visual Guide to the New Testament: What Archaeology Reveals About the First Christians. New York: HarperCollins, 2007.
- Routledge, Bruce. *Moab in the Iron Age: Hegemony, Polity, Archaeology*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004.
- Stern, Ephraim (ed.). *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land.* Jerusalem: Carta, 1992.
- _____. Archaeology of the Land of the Bible, Vol. II: The Assyrian, Babylonian, and Persian Periods (732 332 B.C.E.). New York: Doubleday.
- Vaughn, Andrew G., and Ann E. Killebrew, eds. *Jerusalem in Bible and Archaeology: The First Temple Period*. Society of Biblical Literature Symposium Series 18. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature, 2003.

<u>History</u>

Ancient Near East

- Arnold, B. T., and B. E. Beyer, eds. *Readings from the Ancient Near East*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2002
- Chavalas, M. W., and K. L. Younger Jr., eds. *Mesopotamia and the Bible: Comparative Explorations*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2002.
- Craigie, Peter. Ugarit and the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1983.
- Currid, J. D. Ancient Egypt and the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1997.
- Dothan, T. *The Philistines and Their Material Culture*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1982.
- Finegan, J. Handbook of Biblical Chronology. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1998.
- Hallo, W. W., and K. L. Younger, eds. *The Context of Scripture*. 3 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1997-2002.
- Hallo, W.W. and Simpson, W.K. *The Ancient Near East: A History*. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1971.
- Hoerth, A., G. Mattingly, and E. M. Yamauchi, eds. *Peoples of the Old Testament World*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994.
- Kemp, B. Ancient Egypt. London: Routledge, 1989.
- Kitchen, Kenneth. The Bible in Its World. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1977.
- Kuhrt, A. *The Ancient Near East.* 2 vols. London: Routledge, 1995.
- Lloyd, Seton. *The Archaeology of Mesopotamia: From the Stone Age to the Persian Conquest.* London: Thames & Hudson, 1978.
- Noth, M. *The Old Testament World*. Trans. Victor I. Gruhn. London: Adam & Charles Black, 1964.
- Oates, J. Babylon. New York: Thames & Hudson, 1986.
- Olmstead, A. T. History of the Persian Empire. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1948.
- Oppenheim, A. Leo. Ancient Mesopotamia. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1964.
- Oswalt, J. N. *The Bible among the Myths: Unique Revelation or Just Ancient Literature?* Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2009.
- Pritchard, J. B., ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*. 3rd ed. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1968.
- Roux, Georges. Ancient Iraq. Harmondworth, UK: Penguin, 1966.
- Saggs, H. W. F. *The Encounter with the Divine in Mesopotamia and Israel*. London: Athlone, 1978
- Sasson, Jack M., ed. Civilizations of the Ancient Near East. 4 vols. New York: Scribner's Sons,

1995.

Soden, Wolfram von. The Ancient Orient. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1994.

Van der Woude, ed. *The World of the Bible*. Translated by Sierd Woudstra. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1986.

Walton, John H. Ancient Israelite Literature in Its Cultural Context: A Survey of Parallels between Biblical and Ancient Near Eastern Texts. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1989.

Wiseman, D. J., ed. Peoples of Old Testament Times. Oxford: Clarendon, 1973.

Yamacuchi, Edwin. Persia and the Bible. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1990.

Ancient Palestine

Albertz, A History of Israelite Religion in the Old Testament. Volume I: From the beginnings to the End of the Monarchy (trans. John Bowden; Louisville: Westminster/John Knox, 1994)

Albertz, A History of Israelite Religion in the Old Testament Period, Volume 2; From the Exile to the Maccabees (Louisville: Westminster/John Know, 1994)

Ahlstrom, *The History of Ancient Palestine from the Paleolithic Period to Alexander's Conquest* (Sheffield: JSOT, 1992).

Avi-Yonah, Michael. The Holy Land: From the Persian to the Arab Conquest (536 BC-AD 640). Grand Rapids: Baker, 1966.

Ben-Sasson (ed.), A History of the Jewish People (Cambridge: Harvard, 1976).

Bickerman, From Ezra to the Last of the Maccabees: Foundations of Post-Biblical Judaism (New York: Schocken, 1962).

Bright, John. A History of Israel. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1981.

Bruce, F.F. Israel and the Nations. Grand Rapids: W.B. Eerdmans, 1969. Rev 1998.

Cohen, From the Maccabees to the Mishnah. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1987.

Grabbe, An Introduction to First Century Judaism: Jewish Religion and History in the Second Temple Period. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1996.

Haves and Miller, Israelite and Judean History. London: SCM Press, 1977.

Noth, The History of Israel. London: SCM, 1958.

Schurer, *The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ (175 B.C.-A.D. 135)* (Revised and Edited by Geza Vermes and Fergus Millar; Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1973)

Shanks (ed.), Ancient Israel: A Short History from Abraham to the Roman Destruction of the Temple. Washington DC: BAS, 1988.

Smith, Palestinian Parties and Politics That Shaped the Old Testament (Second ed.; London: SCM, 1987) Vermes, The Dead Sea Scrolls in English (4th ed.; New York: Penguin, 1995)

Wellhausen, *Prolegomena to the History of Ancient Israel* (Translated from German). Meridan Paperback edition, 1957; 1883.

Zevit, Z. 2001. The Religions of Ancient Israel. A Synthesis of Parallactic Approaches. New York: Continuum